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3.

4.

5.

(4) Date of result (if you know):

Cev. 12	2/04)		,	
	(b) If you entered a guilty plea to one count or charge and a	not guilty plea	a to another count or o	charge, what did
	you plead guilty to and what did you plead not guilty to?			C:
`	Petitioner plead quilty to one only (cause) of the promise which was later breached, all other counts were nolle	e made and on	ce guilty p	State Pros
	•			
	(c) If you went to trial, what kind of trial did you have? (Che	eck one)		
	☐ Jury ☐ Judge only			
7.	Did you testify at a pretrial hearing, trial, or a post-trial hear	ing?		
	☐ Yes No			
3.	Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction?			
	☐ Yes No	•		
).	If you did appeal, answer the following:			
	(a) Name of court:		•	•
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know):			
	(c) Result:			
	(d) Date of result (if you know):			
	(e) Citation to the case (if you know):			
	(f) Grounds raised:			
	(g) Did you seek further review by a higher state court?	☐ Yes	No	
	If yes, answer the following:		•	
	(1) Name of court:			
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):			
	(3) Result:			
	·			

			•
S AO 2 (Rev. 12			Page 4
		(5) Citation to the case (if you know):	
		(6) Grounds raised:	
	(h) I	Did you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Supreme Court?	No
		If yes, answer the following:	
		(1) Docket or case number (if you know):	
		(2) Result:	
		(3) Date of result (if you know):	
		(4) Citation to the case (if you know):	
10.	Other	than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously filed any other petitions, application	ns, or motions
		erning this judgment of conviction in any state court?	
11.	Ifyou	ir answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information:	
	(a)	(1) Name of court: Kent County Superior Court.	
		(2) Docket or case number (if you know): Id. no.# 9804006339.	and the state of t
		(3) Date of filing (if you know): December 27, 2005.	and the state of t
		(4) Nature of the proceeding: Superior court, Rule, 61. motion, based	on breached promise
		(5) Grounds raised:	
	ar	Prosecutor breach of plea agreement defailure to memorialize terms which federal	law and 14 amend.
:	CIU	e-process requires unclear terms of plea, to be	resolved against,
	th	e state. Petitioner also raised ineffective	assistance.
	0+	counsel, during the plea bargaining process in fo	rilure to have
	Te	rms of plea promise memorialized, to (ensure fairn it ioner due-process under state and federal, Rule 11. pl	leas in violation
	of 6	thamendment right to effective defence counsel, while	ch prejudiced
	Pe-H	tioner by this conviction being used to pursue habit	ual status in error.
	Gro	ounds should be heard under Rule 61(1.X5) in the inter	est of justice,
	+0	Correct a miscarriage of justice U.S.C.A. 6. 14th	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
		(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or mo	эцол7
grai	nted.	(7) Result: Petitioner was entitled to, and requested a he (8) Date of result (if you know):	aring, yet none was,
_			

Page 5

AO 241	•
Rev. 12/04) (b) If y	ou filed any second petition, application, or motion, give the same information:
(5) = 2	(1) Name of court:
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):
	(3) Date of filing (if you know):
	(4) Nature of the proceeding:
	(5) Grounds raised:
	•
•	
	(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or motion?
	☐ Yes ☐ No
	(7) Result:
	(8) Date of result (if you know):
(c) If vo	ou filed any third petition, application, or motion, give the same information:
() -) -	(1) Name of court:

(2) Docket or case number (if you know):

(3) Date of filing (if you know):

(4) Nature of the proceeding:

(5) Grounds raised:

SAO 241 (Rev. 12/04)	·.			Page 6
(6) Did you	receive a hear	ring where e	ridence	was given on your petition, application, or motion?
☐ Yes	□ No			
(7) Result:				
(8) Date of	result (if you k	mow):		
(d) Did you appeal to	the highest st	ate court hav	ing jur	isdiction over the action taken on your petition, application,
or motion?		#		
(1) First per	•	A-62. Yes [J No	
(2) Second	_	Yes [J No	
(3) Third pe		Yes [
				a inviadiation appleis pulsy you did not
(e) 11 you did not app	cat to the high	est state cou	t navir	g jurisdiction, explain why you did not:
remedies on each grogrounds in this petition grounds in this petition GROUND ONE: State Lowit ruling Contractor due-process und (a) Supporting facts (Do not are The State prose that if petitione habitual Status promise exist, a was made, not s This oral contraction a seperate c	breach of oral cary, to est 14. Am gue or cite law cutor, a cutor, and that stated was a cutor, when	you request: barred from of plea ontract tablishe end. U.S.C Just state t nd defe guilty with in Senten ithin w nade on n this	present agree / promote feet of feet o	ordinarily first exhaust (use up) your available state-court by the federal court. Also, if you fail to set forth all the ting additional grounds at a later date. ement promise, and failure to memorialize in set, to ensure fairness, along with sentencing opted in error, by storte supreme Court. Graffic facts that support your claim.): Fact is that, Counsel, made a promise to petitioner conviction will (never be used) to pursue tencing guilty plea form is proof that court was made aware, that promise in form, and terms were not memorialized 4-99), and then breached on (12-10-03.), iction was used in error, to sentence in form soft promise, now in dispute, and failure in state and federal rule. Il Pleas.
(b) If you did not exhaust your	state remedies	on Ground	One, ex	plain why:

Guilty plea was involuntary (without promise) that was made, and later breached. State breach makes voluntary plea involuntary.

⁽⁷⁾ If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:

NAO 241 (Rev. 12/04)

Page 8

(e) Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you have

used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground One: All state remedies have been exhausted, once plea promise was breached, over four years after original judgment petitioner filed only state remedy, to Challenge breach of promise, which is I state rule 61, motion, once denied, arappeal was filed to (state Supreme Court)

GROUND TWO: Ineffective assistance of counsel, during plea bargaining process, in failure to memorialize terms of oral caretract/promise mode, to ensure fairness, in violation of state/federal rule II. pleas, which denied (a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

On 3-4-99, defence counsel mode a promise to petitioner as part of the plea agreement, that this conviction would never be used to pursue habitual status against petitioner and on 12-10-03, within a separate case that oral contract, was breached by the state, the terms of oral contract were not memorialized by defence counsel the prosecutor or the sentencing judge, in violotion of state and federal Rule. II. pleas. which is fundamentally unfair act in adapting guilty plea, which projudiced petitioner, through erroneous habitual sentence within another case, and had it not been but for counsels errors, Clearly petitioner would not have adaepted the plea, but would have went to trial.

(b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why:

All state remedies in ground-two have been exhausted, through state post conviction relief motion, and appeal of that motion to the State Supreme court.

(c) Direct Appeal of Ground Two:

(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?	V	Yes	No
·			

(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:

No direct appeal was needed because guilty plea was accepted, only do to specific promise made to petitioner, which was later breached by state prosecutor then post-conviction motion was filed, once denied, petitioner appealed to state supreme court.

(d) Post-Conviction Proceedings:

(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial court?

Yes D No

(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:

Type of motion or petition: Superior Court, Crim. Rule. 61, post conviction motion.

Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:

Kent County, Superior Court, Kent County Courthouse, 38 The Green, Dover, Delaware, 19901.

Docket or ease number (if you know): 1d. no. 9804006339.

Date of the court's decision: Commissioners report dated (4-5-07.) also final order by servicing judge, which adopted report and denled motion under R.61.

(e) Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you:

have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, Because plea promise was breached, over four years after original judgment of conviction, only remedy available to, withdraw plea, or challenge breach, in(storte court) is through Rule 61. post conviction relief, which was filed, and once denied then appealed to highest (Storte Supreme court).

GROUND THREE:

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

AO 24 (Rev. 12/					Page 10
(b) If <u>y</u>	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three, explain why?				
(c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Three:				
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?	٥	Yes	☐ No	
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:				
(d)	Post-Conviction Proceedings:		-		
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas c	orpu	s in a sta	ate trial court	:?
	☐ Yes ☐ No				
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:			,	
	Type of motion or petition:				`
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:				
	•			. •	
	Docket or case number (if you know):				
	Date of the court's decision:				
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):	•			
			,		
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?	σ,	Yes	☐ No	
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?		Yes	☐ No	
	(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?		Yes	☐ No	
	(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:			-	
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:				
	Docket or case number (if you know):				
	Date of the court's decision:			,	
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):				

©AO 241 (Rev. 12/04)	ge 11
(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:	
(a) Other Describe and the considerant (such as below a common described attitude are added at a) that you	
(e) Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three:	
have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three.	
GROUND FOUR:	
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):	
·	
-	
(b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four, explain why:	
(c) Direct Appeal of Ground Four:	
(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No No	
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:	
(d) Post-Conviction Proceedings:	
(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial court?	
☐ Yes ☐ No	
(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:	
Type of motion or petition:	

Page 12 **S**AO 241 (Rev. 12/04) Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know): Date of the court's decision: Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available): (3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Yes □ No (4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition? □ No (6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state: Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed: Docket or case number (if you know): Date of the court's decision: Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available): (7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:

(e) Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four:

SAO 241 (Rev. 12/04)

raised.

Page 13

(NEY. 12/	04)	
13.	Please	answer these additional questions about the petition you are filing:
	(a)	Have all grounds for relief that you have raised in this petition been presented to the highest state court
		having jurisdiction? Yes D No
		If your answer is "No," state which grounds have not been so presented and give your reason(s) for not
		presenting them:
	(b)	Is there any ground in this petition that has not been presented in some state or federal court? If so, which
		ground or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not presenting them:
14.	Have y	ou previously filed any type of petition, application, or motion in a federal court regarding the conviction
	that yo	u challenge in this petition? Yes No
	If "Yes	s," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, the issues
	raised,	the date of the court's decision, and the result for each petition, application, or motion filed. Attach a copy
	of any	court opinion or order, if available.
	,	
15.	Do you	have any petition or appeal now pending (filed and not decided yet) in any court, either state or federal, for
	the jud	gment you are challenging?
	If "Yes	," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, and the

SAO 241 (Rev. 12/04)

Page 14

16.	Give the name and address, if you know, of each attorney who represented you in the following stages of the
	judgment you are challenging:
	(a) At preliminary hearing: Charles E. Whitehurst esq. 33 5. State Street,
	Dover, Delaware, 19901.
	(b) At arraignment and plea: Charles E. Whitehurst, esq. 33 S. State Street,
	Dover, Delaware 19901
	(c) Attrial: No trial (cause) plea bargan made based only on promise, which was later breached.
	(d) At sentencing: Charles E. Whitehurst, esq. 33 S. State Street, Dover, Delaware, 19901.
	(e) On appeal: Petitioner was pro-se, in state rule 61. motion, also pro-se, in appeal of that motion to state supreme court.
	(f) In any post-conviction proceeding: Sandra W. Dean esq. at a V.O.P. hearing which took place (before plea promise was even breached.), and also involved # another V.O.P. sentence, which was a separate matter challenged alone see, 1-57. (g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding:
	Petitioner was pro-se, in appeal of the denied rule 61. motion, to the
	State Supreme court in appeal no. 478, 2007.
17.	Do you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that you are note: Sentence has been served, it is still being challenged nov challenging? Yes No in it's own right (cause) plea was breached, and this convictio was used to enhance another sentence in error.
,	(a) If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the future:
	Kent county Superior Court, Kent county Courthouse, 38 The Green, Dover, Delaware, 19901.
	(b) Give the date the other sentence was imposed: 12-10-03.
	(c) Give the length of the other sentence: #2. Life sentences, plus 2 years,
	(d) Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any petition that challenges the judgment or sentence to be served in the
	future?
18.	TIMELINESS OF PETITION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explain why
·	the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) does not bar your petition.*
should	be excused, or considered as timely met, under the extraordinary astances of this case, "because" this petition is being filed based

♠AO 241 (Rev. 12/04) Page 15

the original judgment of conviction was made final, through plea agreement. The state prosecutors, breach of plea promise over four years ofter plea was made (caused), all state court, procedural time limits under, state rule 61. to run out". Petitioner has shown (cause) and cited to state courts that, these claims, of federal due-process violations, must be heard in the interest of justice, to correct a miscarriage of justice, under state rule 61.6.X5.), because of violation of state and federal, rule . 11 - pleas, procedures, the breach of promise made, and the use of conviction to pursue habitual status in error in violation of 6th and 14.th amendment rights under U.S.C. This is (cause) for relief from the procedural bars (relied on) by state supreme court, and (cause) to excuse the one year federal time bar, and hear this petition. The "timing" of the state breach of plea promise, was the (state imposed) external impediment", which impreeded petitioner from arguing breach untill after 12-10-03" Because all state court remedies, must first be exhausted, after state imposed impediment, had ended on "12-10-03" petitioner then within the time frame under and given by state Court rules to file the rule 61 motion, on "12-27-05," filed such a motion within that three year time frame, which should be considered a (properly filed) motion for state post conviction relief. This is (cause) for relief from storte procedural default and federal one year bar, so that this petition may be heard, also storte supreme court erred, when adopted Commissioners report that was contrary to, and involved an unreasonable application of (clearly established federal law) that plea agreement, must be resolved against prosecution, when terms are unclear, which violated,

- (1) A one-year period of limitation shall apply to an application for a writ of habeas corpus by a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court. The limitation period shall run from the latest of -
 - (A) the date on which the judgment became final by the conclusion of direct review or the expiration of the time for seeking such review;
 - (B) the date on which the impediment to filing an application created by State action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the applicant was prevented from filing by such state action;
 - (C) the date on which the constitutional right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if the right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or
 - (D) the date on which the factual predicate of the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.

^{*} The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) provides in part that:

Continued on next page.,

Petitioners 14. "Amendment dye-process rights under U.S.C. and which (prejudiced petitioner) by this conviction being used in error, to sentence petitioner as an habitual offender. see, A-76. Petitioner also contends that, the (extraordinary circumstances), and nature of this claim, along with the 6th and 14th amendment federal, constitutional violations, renders petitioners (claims exempt) from the one year, time bar contained in, 28 U.S.C. sec. 2244(d),. For this court not to hear this claim/petition will result in a complete miscarriage of justice, because due-process violation occurred, when oral plea promise was breached, and state court ruling was "Contrary" to clearly established federal law, which allowed this conviction to be used to pursue habitual status against petitioner in error, when in fact Petitioner, (based on promise made), is clearly innocent of this conviction being used to pursue habitual status, in a separate case, and exception should apply (cause) habitual offender proceeding, much like trial in determining guilt or innocence, also petitioner rejected several pleas, and had it not been but for the specific promise made, peritioner would not have plead guilty, but would have went to trial, plea was voluntary at that time, only (cause) of promise made, which was later breached, by the state, and that makes guilty plea (involuntary), which is (cause) for petitioner to "reassert" original plea of not quilty / actual innocence . see (A=2). This is (cause) to excuse the one year time bar contained in 28 U.S.C. sec. 2244(d.) and hear this petition, Additional (cause) to excuse the procedural bar, is because, the (state), (defence counsel), and (sentencing judge-), never (memorialized the terms of plea agreement promise), which was later breached, shows a fundamentally unfair act, in accepting guilty plea, inconsistent with demands of fair procedure, under state and federal (Rule II. pleas) see (A-14. A-15.), which resulted in a miscarriage of justice in violation of 1, 6th and 14th Amend Due-process. Because these facts, "question the fairness" and integrity, of the proceedings leading to the judgment of conviction, state rule 6. (i)(5), should have been applied by state supreme court, which erroneously applied, and adopted the procedural bars of state rule 61. (i) 1.2. and 3. to this claim, Rule 61. (i.X5.) makes (inapplicable the bars), adopted by state supreme court, also the state supreme court order clearly erroneously determined that petitioner failed to meet the requirements of state rule .61.031.2. and 3. sec, (Appeal brief, and Appendix.).

This is (cause) to excuse the state procedural default, and (cause) to excuse the federal one year time bar, so that this petition may be heard, Petitioner will rely on the above cited prejudice.

IN FORMA PAUPERIS DECLARATION

[insert appropriate court]

* * * *

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE

FRED T. CALDWELL, § § Defendant Below-No. 478, 2007 Appellant, § § Court Below—Superior Court v. § of the State of Delaware, § in and for County STATE OF DELAWARE, § Cr. ID 9804006339 Plaintiff Below-Appellee. Ş

> Submitted: December 10, 2007 Decided: February 20, 2008

Before STEELE, Chief Justice, HOLLAND and BERGER, Justices.

ORDER

This 20th day of February 2008, after careful consideration of appellant's opening brief and the State's motion to affirm, we find it manifest that the judgment below should be affirmed on the basis of the Superior Court's order, dated August 27, 2007, adopting the Commissioner's recommendation to deny appellant's motion as procedurally barred. It is clear that appellant's second motion for postconviction relief was procedurally barred by Rule 61(i)(1), 61(i)(2), and 61(i)(3), and that appellant had failed to overcome these procedural hurdles.

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED that the judgment of the Superior Court is AFFIRMED.

BY THE COURT:

Justice

Please See Appeal brief and Appendix Appeal no. 478, 2007. Attached.

Higest State Court Appeal brief, and the appendix, will serve as petitioners (memorandum of law) in support of petitioners federal Claims, also it will serve as clear and convincing, evidence of (cause) for relief from state procedural defult, also prejudice as a result of the violation of 6th, and 14th amendment, federal Constitutional rights, and Storte and federal Rule. 11. pleas procedures to ensure fairness.

